

## Unit 1 Review Exploration/Colonization

1. Which colonial region has shipbuilding, short growing season, fishing, rocky soil, mostly small farms, and triangular trade?  
New England Colonies
2. What was the major difference between the three colonial regions?  
Geographic conditions
3. Why was the Mayflower Compact such an important step in the development of American democracy?  
Provided an example of colonial self-government
4. How was the Virginia House of Burgesses important to the development of democracy?  
It was the first representative assembly in the colonies
5. The Fundamental Orders of Connecticut was an important concept of a democracy because it represented what?  
A step toward self-government in Colonial America
6. FOC and House of Burgesses are most closely associated with?  
Colonial self-government
7. What led to the need for agricultural workers to work cash crops in the Southern colonies?  
Development of the plantation system
8. What were the religious views of Roger Williams?  
Supported religious freedom and toleration in the colonies
9. According to the theory of mercantilism, what was the principal purpose of the 13 Colonies?  
Raw materials and markets
10. Boston, Salem, and Plymouth were all located in which colony?  
Massachusetts
11. What geographical conditions discouraged the development of plantation economy in the New England Colonies?  
Rocky soil and a short growing season

12. Why did colonial farmers settle near oceans and costal waterways?

Transportation by water of goods and crops was easier

13. What was an important effect of the First Great Awakening?

People became more emotionally engaged in religion

14. What did the Magna Carta, Mayflower Compact, and English Bill of Rights all have in common?

English subjects enjoyed certain basic human rights

15. How did the triangular trade routes influence the economy in the New England colonies?

Promoted the growth of trade with the West Indies

16. Why did colonial settlers first go to Plymouth colony, Maryland, and Pennsylvania?

To secure freedom from religious persecution

17. What factor played an important role in the development of the plantation system in the South?

Warm climate permitted the growth of labor-intensive cash crops

18. Why did European rulers seek to colonize North America?

They sought to expand their power with riches from the "New World"

19. What is the significance of Jamestown?

First permanent English settlement in North America

20. What were the expectations of the colonist under Great Britain's system of mercantilism?

Sell raw materials to Britain and purchase manufactured goods

21. The John Peter Zenger trial played an important role in the development of what?

Freedom of the press

22. Early European explorers who came to the "New World" were looking for a Northwest Passage in order to?

Find a shorter water-route to Asia

23. What region of the United States was the first permanent English Settlement located?

Along the Atlantic Ocean