What did Jefferson want the United States economy to be based on?
Whose foreign affair policy did Jefferson most agree with?
What was the Embargo Act?
LOUISIANA PURCHASE

• What year?
• How much?
• What did it do?
JAMES MADISON &
THE WAR OF 1812
James Madison

- Democratic-Republican (Jefferson’s BFF)
- Secretary of State in Thomas Jefferson’s cabinet
- 4th President (1809 – 1817)
War with British AGAIN!

- Thomas Jefferson’s Embargo Act had failed hurting Americans more than anyone else
  - Congress stops the Embargo Act

*British begin to interfere with American shipping and impressments of U.S. Citizens AGAIN!*
War of 1812

2. General Hull surrenders Fort Detroit to British (August 1812).
3. Commodore Perry wins naval battle and control of Lake Erie, freeing British from Detroit (September 1813).
4. Americans turn back British invading forces at Battle of Lake Champlain (summer, 1814).
• Native Americans are tired of losing land; ally with British
• Tecumseh
  – Shawnee chief vowed to stop Americans from taking their land
  – Unite all tribes

"Let us form one body, one heart, and defend to the last warrior our country, our homes, our liberty, and the graves of our fathers." - Tecumseh
Causes of War

- Impressments of US Citizens
- Interference with American shipping
- British support of Native American resistance
Burning of the White House
Washington portrait saved
By Dolly Madison

WATCH video
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THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER

- Francis Scott Key’s “The Star Spangled Banner.” Key wrote this poem while imprisoned in Baltimore on a British ship.
- By a law signed on March 3, 1931 by President Herbert Hoover. “The Star-Spangled Banner” was adopted as the national anthem of the United States of America.

Star-Spangled Banner

Oh say can you see,
By the dawn’s early light,
What so proudly we hail’d at
The twilight’s last gleaming?
Whose broad stripes & bright stars
Thro’ the perilous fight,
O’er the ramparts we watch’d
Were so gallantly streaming?
And the rockets’ red glare,
The bombs bursting in air,
Gave proof thro’ the night
That our flag was still there.
O say, does that star-spangled banner yet wave
O’er the land of the free
And the home of the brave?

Francis Scott Key
THE WAR OF 1812

War Ends

• Treaty of Ghent
• Neither side wins
ANDREW JACKSON

- Was a hero in the War of 1812....
- Later becomes President

General Andrew Jackson in the Battle of New Orleans
The effects of War of 1812

• Increased American patriotism
• Weakened Native American resistance
• U.S. manufacturing grew
• Ended the Federalist party
War of 1812 VIDEO

[Image of soldiers and a flag]

VIDEO link