

F. GEUTEBRUCK.

YORAKO

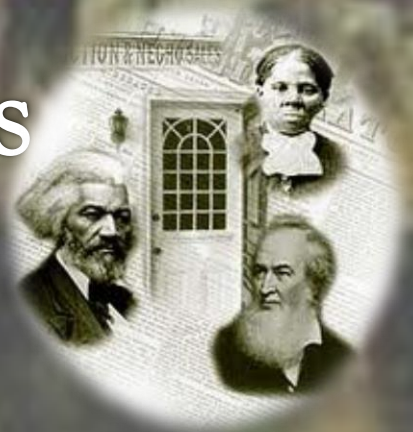
AUCTION & NEGRO SALES.

ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT



ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT

- ABOLITIONISTS BELIEVED THAT SLAVERY WAS MORALLY WRONG AND WANTED TO END IT
- WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON, AND FORMER SLAVE HARRIET TUBMAN AND FREDERICK DOUGLAS PUBLISHED ANTI-SLAVERY WRITINGS AND DELIVERED SPEECHES THROUGHOUT THE NORTH



ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT

THE ANNOTATED
**UNCLE TOM'S
CABIN**

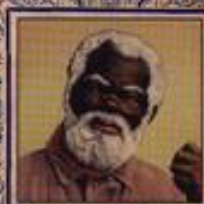


HARRIET BEECHER STOWE

EDITED WITH AN INTRODUCTION AND NOTES BY

HENRY LOUIS GATES JR.

AND HOLLIS ROBBINS



- HARRIET BEECHER STOWE
 - WROTE BOOK UNCLE TOM'S CABIN (1853)
 - DEPICTED THE EVILS OF SLAVERY AND STIRRED THE PUBLIC CONSCIENCE OF THE NORTH

ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT



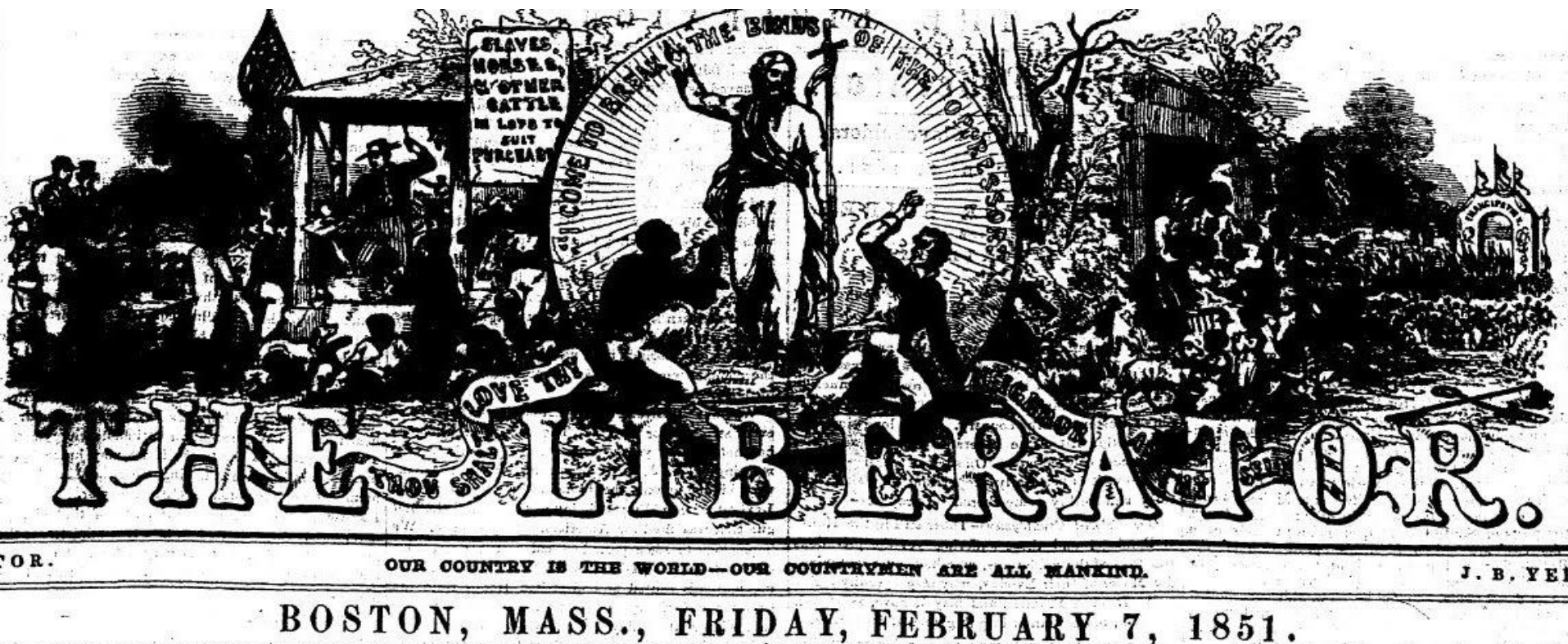
- HARRIET TUBMAN WAS ALSO KNOWN FOR THE “UNDERGROUND RAILROAD”, WHICH HELPED MANY FUGITIVE SLAVES ESCAPE TO CANADA.
 - CONDUCTOR ON UNDERGROUND RAILROAD
 - AN ESCAPED SLAVE
 - HELPED MORE THAN 300 SLAVES TO FREEDOM
 - BOUNTY ON HER LIFE WAS \$40,000 (STILL CONTINUED TO HELP)

Chas. T. Webber

The Underground Railroad

ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT

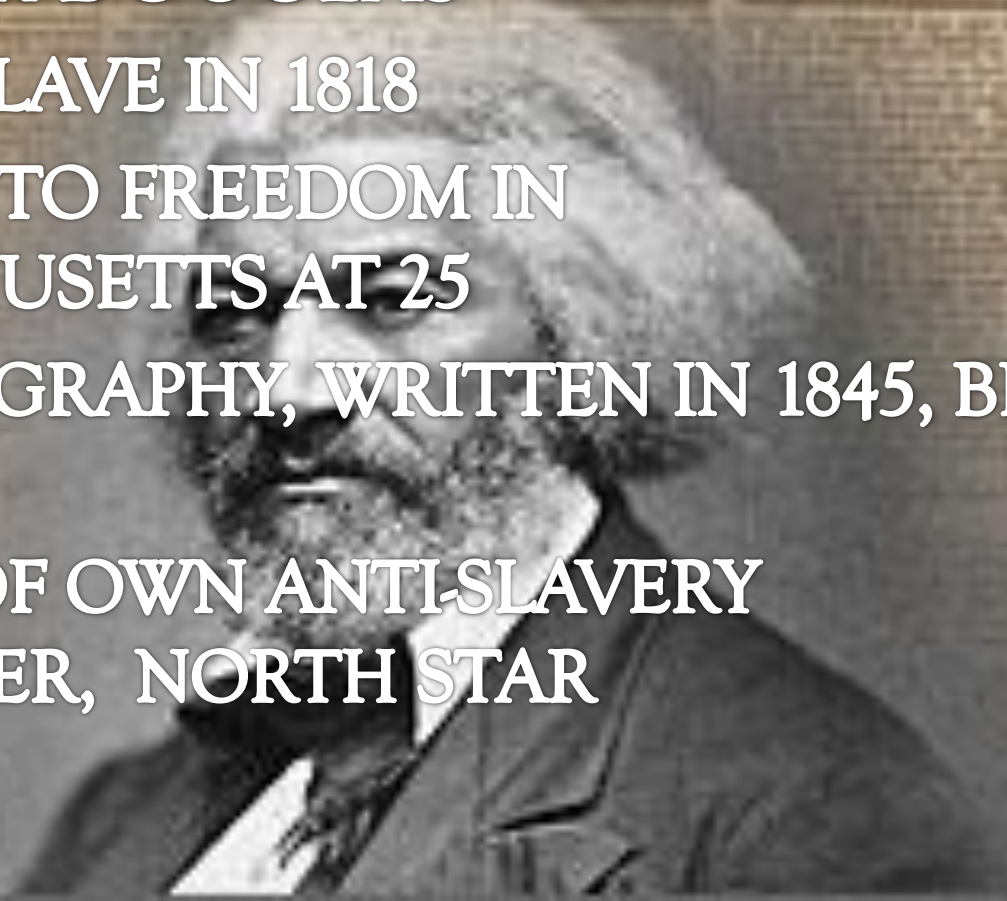
- WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON-ABOLITIONIST WHO STARTED OWN NEWSPAPER, THE LIBERATOR, IN 1831



ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT

Frederick Douglass Paper

- FREDERICK DOUGLAS
 - BORN A SLAVE IN 1818
 - ESCAPED TO FREEDOM IN MASSACHUSETTS AT 25
 - AUTOBIOGRAPHY, WRITTEN IN 1845, BEST SELLER
 - EDITOR OF OWN ANTI-SLAVERY NEWSPAPER, NORTH STAR



ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT

- SOJOURNER TRUTH
 - SPOKE OUT ABOUT SLAVERY
 - INSPIRED BY FREDERICK DOUGLAS



FREE LECTURE!

SOJOURNER TRUTH,

Who has been a slave in the State of New York, and who

ABOLITIONIST MOVEMENT

- HENRY DAVID THOREAU
 - STUDENT OF RALPH WALDO EMERSON
 - JAILED ONE NIGHT FOR FAILING TO PAY HIS TAXES
 - DID THIS TO PROTEST A GOVERNMENT THAT WAS FOR SLAVERY
 - 1848 DELIVERED A LECTURE EXPLAINING HIMSELF
 - LECTURE: “ON THE DUTY OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE”
 - ARGUED: MORAL NECESSITY OF RESISTING SLAVERY
 - BELIEVED: DUTY OF CITIZENS TO DISOBEY UNJUST GOVERNMENT POLICIES
 - DISOBEDIENCE MUST OCCUR THROUGH NONVIOLENT ACTS OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE-SUCH AS REFUSING TO PAY TAXES
 - EMERSON AND THOREAU BELIEVED PEOPLE WERE BORN WITH AN INNER SENSE THAT ENABLED THEM TO RECOGNIZE MORAL TRUTHS = TRANSCENDENTALISM
 - THOREAU’S WRITINGS ENCOURAGED OTHERS SUCH AS: GANDHI AND DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

ACTING AS AN AMATEUR

HISTORIAN

William Lloyd Garrison was prominent abolitionist who started his own newspaper, *The Liberator*, in 1831. The passage below appeared in Vol. 1, No. 1:

“I will be as harsh as truth, and as uncompromising as justice. On this subject [abolition of slavery] I do not wish to think, or speak, or write, with moderation. No! No! Tell a man whose house is on fire, to give a moderate alarm; tell the mother to gradually [pull] her baby from the fire into which it has fallen; - but urge me not to used moderation in this cause. I will not [hesitate] - I will not retreat a single inch - AND I WILL BE HEARD. The apathy of the people is enough to make every statue leap from its pedestal, and to hasten the resurrection of the dead...”

Describe one goal that Garrison was trying to achieve in *The Liberator*.